

Practice 9-5**Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions**

Find the least common multiple of each pair of polynomials.

1. $3x(x + 2)$ and $6x(2x - 3)$

2. $2x^2 - 8x + 8$ and $3x^2 + 27x - 30$

3. $4x^2 + 12x + 9$ and $4x^2 - 9$

4. $2x^2 - 18$ and $5x^3 + 30x^2 + 45x$

Simplify.

5. $\frac{x^2}{5} + \frac{x^2}{5}$

6. $\frac{x^2 - 2}{12} + \frac{x}{6}$

7. $\frac{12}{xy^3} - \frac{9}{xy^3}$

8. $-\frac{2}{n+4} - \frac{n^2}{n^2 - 16}$

9. $\frac{x}{9} - \frac{2x}{9}$

10. $\frac{2y+1}{3y} + \frac{5y+4}{3y}$

11. $\frac{6y-4}{y^2-5} + \frac{3y+1}{y^2-5}$

12. $\frac{6}{5x^2y} + \frac{5}{10xy^2}$

13. $\frac{3}{8x^3y^3} - \frac{1}{4xy}$

14. $\frac{4}{x^2 - 25} + \frac{6}{x^2 + 6x + 5}$

15. $\frac{3}{7x^2y} + \frac{4}{21xy^2}$

16. $\frac{xy-y}{x-2} - \frac{y}{x+2}$

17. $\frac{x+2}{x^2+4x+4} + \frac{2}{x+2}$

18. $\frac{3}{x^2-x-6} + \frac{2}{x^2+6x+5}$

19. $\frac{1}{6x^2-11x+3} + \frac{1}{8x^2-18}$

20. $\frac{4}{x^2-3x} + \frac{6}{3x-9}$

21. $\frac{3}{x^2+3x-10} + \frac{1}{x^2+6x+5}$

22. $\frac{3}{x-9} + 4x$

23. $3 - \frac{1}{x^2+5}$

24. $5 + \frac{1}{x^2-5x+6}$

25. $1 + \frac{2x+7}{3x-1}$

26. $\frac{2a}{a+2} + \frac{3a}{a-2}$

27. $\frac{4c}{c-3} + \frac{4c}{c+3}$

28. $\frac{f+1}{fgh} + \frac{f-1}{fgh}$

29. $\frac{2-t}{t-5} + \frac{2+t}{t+5}$

30. $\frac{4r}{r-2} + \frac{4r}{r+2}$

31. $\frac{x-y}{x+y} + \frac{y}{x}$

32. $\frac{\frac{2}{x}}{\frac{3}{y}}$

33. $\frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2}{x}}{4 - \frac{6}{x}}$

34. $\frac{\frac{1}{x-2}}{2 + \frac{1}{x}}$

35. $\frac{y}{4y+8} - \frac{1}{y^2+2y}$

36. $\frac{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3}}{\frac{4}{9}}$

37. $\frac{6x^2}{3x-2} + \frac{5x-6}{3x-2}$

38. $\frac{\frac{3}{x+1}}{\frac{5}{x-1}}$

39. $\frac{\frac{2}{x} + 6}{\frac{1}{y}}$

40. $\frac{2y}{y^2-4y-12} + \frac{y}{y^2-10y+24}$

Practice 9-5 Answers

1. $6x(x + 2)(2x - 3)$ 2. $6(x - 1)(x - 2)^2(x + 10)$
 3. $(2x + 3)^2(2x - 3)$ 4. $10x(x + 3)^2(x - 3)$ 5. $\frac{2x^2}{5}$
 6. $\frac{x^2 + 2x - 2}{12}$ 7. $\frac{3}{xy^3}$ 8. $\frac{2-n}{n-4}$ 9. $-\frac{x}{9}$
 10. $\frac{7y+5}{3y}$ 11. $\frac{3(3y-1)}{y^2-5}$ 12. $\frac{12y+5x}{10x^2y^2}$
 13. $\frac{3-2x^2y^2}{8x^3y^3}$ 14. $\frac{10x-26}{(x+5)(x-5)(x+1)}$
 15. $\frac{9y+4x}{21x^2y^2}$ 16. $\frac{x^2y}{x^2-4}$ 17. $\frac{3}{x+2}$
 18. $\frac{(5x+1)(x+3)}{(x-3)(x+2)(x+5)(x+1)}$
 19. $\frac{7x+5}{2(3x-1)(2x-3)(2x+3)}$ 20. $\frac{2(x+2)}{x(x-3)}$
21. $\frac{4x+1}{(x+5)(x+1)(x-2)}$ 22. $\frac{4x^2-36x+3}{x-9}$
 23. $\frac{3x^2+14}{x^2+5}$ 24. $\frac{5x^2-25x+31}{x^2-5x+6}$ 25. $\frac{5x+6}{3x-1}$
 26. $\frac{5a^2+2a}{a^2-4}$ 27. $\frac{8c^2}{c^2-9}$ 28. $\frac{2}{gh}$ 29. $-\frac{6t}{t^2-25}$
 30. $\frac{8r^2}{r^2-4}$ 31. $\frac{x^2+y^2}{x^2+xy}$ 32. $\frac{2y}{3x}$ 33. $\frac{x+2}{4x-6}$
 34. $\frac{x}{2x^2-3x-2}$ 35. $\frac{y-2}{4y}$ 36. $\frac{15}{4}$ 37. $2x+3$
 38. $\frac{3x-3}{5x+5}$ 39. $\frac{2y+6xy}{x}$ 40. $\frac{3y(y-2)}{(y-6)(y+2)(y-4)}$

Practice 9-6**Solving Rational Equations**

Solve each equation. Check each solution.

1. $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{x}{9}$

4. $-\frac{4}{x+1} = \frac{5}{3x+1}$

7. $\frac{3}{1-x} = \frac{2}{1+x}$

10. $\frac{x-1}{6} = \frac{x}{4}$

13. $\frac{x-2}{10} = \frac{x-7}{5}$

16. $x + \frac{10}{x-2} = \frac{x^2+3x}{x-2}$

19. $\frac{2}{6x+2} = \frac{x}{3x^2+11}$

22. $\frac{1}{2x+2} = \frac{1}{x-1}$

25. $\frac{4}{x-1} = \frac{5}{x-2}$

28. $5 - \frac{4}{x+1} = 6$

31. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3x-1}{6} = \frac{5}{2}$

34. $\frac{7}{x^2-5x} + \frac{2}{x} = \frac{3}{2x-10}$

2. $\frac{4}{x} = \frac{x}{4}$

5. $\frac{3}{2x-3} = \frac{1}{5-2x}$

8. $\frac{2x-3}{4} = \frac{2x-5}{6}$

11. $\frac{3-x}{6} = \frac{6-x}{12}$

14. $\frac{3}{3-x} = \frac{4}{2-x}$

17. $\frac{2}{x+3} + \frac{5}{3-x} = \frac{6}{x^2-9}$

20. $\frac{3}{2x-4} = \frac{5}{3x+7}$

23. $\frac{2}{x+2} + \frac{5}{x-2} = \frac{6}{x^2-4}$

26. $\frac{2x-1}{x+3} = \frac{5}{3}$

29. $\frac{x}{x+3} - \frac{x}{x-3} = \frac{x^2+9}{x^2-9}$

32. $4 + \frac{2y}{y-5} = \frac{8}{y-5}$

35. $\frac{x+3}{x^2+3x-4} = \frac{x+2}{x^2-16}$

3. $\frac{3x}{4} = \frac{5x+1}{3}$

6. $\frac{x-4}{3} = \frac{x-2}{2}$

9. $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{x+3}$

12. $\frac{4}{x+3} = \frac{10}{2x-1}$

15. $\frac{1}{4-5x} = \frac{3}{x+9}$

18. $\frac{1}{2x+2} + \frac{5}{x^2-1} = \frac{1}{x-1}$

21. $\frac{2y}{5} + \frac{2}{6} = \frac{y}{2} - \frac{1}{6}$

24. $5 + \frac{5}{x} = \frac{6}{5x}$

27. $\frac{7}{2} = \frac{7x}{8} - 4$

30. $\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{2} = 10$

33. $\frac{4}{x-3} = \frac{2}{x+1} + \frac{16}{x^2-2x-3}$

36. $\frac{3y}{5} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{y}{10}$

37. A round trip flight took 3.9 h flying time. The plane traveled the 510 mi to the city at 255 mi/h with no wind. How strong was the wind on the return flight? Was the wind a head wind or a tail wind?
38. A round trip flight took 5 h flying time. The plane traveled the 720 mi to the city at 295 mi/h with no wind. How strong was the wind on the return flight? Was the wind a head wind or a tail wind?
39. If one student can complete the decorations for the prom in 5 days working alone, another student could do it in 3 days, and a third could do it in 4 days, how long would it take them working together?
40. Tom and Huck start a business painting fences. They paint Aunt Polly's fence and find that they can paint a 200-ft² fence in 40 min if they work together. If Huck works four times faster than Tom, how long would it take each of them to paint a 500-ft² fence working alone?

Practice 9-6 ANSWERS

1. ± 3 2. ± 4 3. $-\frac{4}{11}$ 4. $-\frac{9}{17}$ 5. $\frac{9}{4}$ 6. -2 7. -0.2
 8. -0.5 9. 3 10. -2 11. 0 12. -17 13. 12 14. 6
 15. $\frac{3}{16}$ 16. no solution 17. -9 18. 7 19. 11 20. 41
 21. 5 22. -3 23. 0 24. $-\frac{19}{25}$ 25. -3 26. 18 27. $\frac{60}{7}$
 28. -5 29. no solution 30. 12 31. 4 32. $\frac{14}{3}$
 33. no solution 34. 6 35. -5 36. -1
 37. about 13 mi/h tail wind 38. about 14 mi/h head wind
 39. about 1.3 days 40. Tom: 125 min, Huck: 500 min