

Independent Practice with
common Log Word Problems

1

$$\textcircled{a} \quad \log x = 2$$

$$10^2 = x$$

$$\boxed{100 = x}$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad 15 = 10^x$$

$$\log_{10} 15 = x$$

$$\boxed{1.18 = x}$$

$$\textcircled{c} \quad \frac{5(10)^{2x}}{8} = \frac{60}{5}$$

$$(10)^{2x} = 12$$

$$\log_{10} 12 = 2x$$

$$1.079 = 2x$$

$$\boxed{.54 = x}$$

$$\textcircled{d} \quad 10^{3x-1} = 100,000$$

$$\log_{10} 100,000 = 3x - 1$$

$$5 = 3x - 1$$

$$6 = 3x$$

$$\boxed{2 = x}$$

2 $C(t) = 100(10^{-0.0005255t})$

\textcircled{a} half-life of carbon-14?

$$50 = 100(10^{-0.0005255t})$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = 10^{-0.0005255t}$$

$$\log_{10} \frac{1}{2} = -0.0005255t$$

$$-0.301 = -0.0005255t$$

$$\boxed{5728.45 = t} \quad \text{years}$$

\textcircled{b} 10% of carbon-14:

$$10 = 100(10^{-0.0005255t})$$

$$.1 = 10^{-0.0005255t}$$

$$\log_{10} .1 = -0.0005255t$$

$$-1 = -0.0005255t$$

$$\boxed{19,029 \text{ years} = t}$$

$$3 \quad V(t) = 450(10^{.021t})$$

$$\text{① } V(0) = 450(10^{.021(0)})$$

↑
plug in 0
= $450(10^0)$
= $450(1)$
✓ = 450

$$\text{② } 2010 - 2006 = 4 \text{ years since 2006}$$

$$V(4) = 450(10^{.021(4)})$$
$$= 546.02$$

$$\text{③ } 1,000 = 450(10^{.021t})$$

$$\frac{20}{9} = 10^{.021t}$$

$$\log_{10} \frac{20}{9} = .021t$$

$$.347 = .021t$$

$$16.5 = t$$

$$\text{so } 2006 + 16.5 = 2022 \text{ (half way through the year)}$$

$$\boxed{4} \quad R(t) = 750(10^{.033t})$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad R(0) = 750(10^{.033(0)}) = 750(10^0) = 750(1) = 750$$

because $10^0 = 1$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad 1,000 = 750(10^{.033t})$$

$$1.33 = 10^{.033t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_{10} 1.33 &= .033t \\ \boxed{3.75} &= t \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{5} \quad S(t) = 200(10^{-0.046t})$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad S(0) = 200(10^{-0.046(0)}) = 200(10^0) = 200(1) = 200$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad 5 = 200(10^{-0.046t})$$

$$.025 = 10^{-0.046t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_{10} .025 &= -.046t \\ \boxed{t = 34.8} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{6} \quad D(t) = 500(10^{-0.07t})$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad 500(10^{-0.07(5)}) = \boxed{223 \text{ mg}}$$

$$25 = 500(10^{-0.07t})$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad .05 \times 500 = 25 \text{ so :}$$

$$.05 = 10^{-0.07t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_{10} .05 &= -.07t \\ \boxed{t = 18.6} & \end{aligned}$$